

ONE WORD SUBSTITUTION (2025 LEC – 01)

Meddler	A person who offers unsolicited and unwanted advice. (बिना माँगी सलाह देने वाला)
Glossophobia	Fear of public speaking. (सार्वजनिक रूप से बोलने का डर)
Facsimile	an exact copy of handwriting, printing (प्रतिलिपि)
Horde	a large, unruly, and often aggressive group of people or animals (उपद्रवी लोगों या जानवरों का बड़ा झुंड)
Martinet	A person who insists on strict adherence to rules (नियमों का सख्त पालन कराने वाला)
Placebo	a substance that has no physical effects (नकली दवा जो असर नहीं करती)
Schism	strong disagreement within an organization, especially a religious one, that makes its members divide into separate groups (संगठन में फूट)
Analgesic	A medicine or substance that relieves pain without causing loss of consciousness. (दर्द निवारक दवा)
Ennui	A state of mental weariness and lack of enthusiasm. (मानसिक ऊब)
Perfidy	Deliberate breach of faith or betrayal of trust. (विश्वासघात)
Ascetic	a person who lives in a simple and strict way, without physical pleasures, especially for religious reasons (वह व्यक्ति जो साधारण जीवन जीता है)
Polymath	A person who is skilled in many areas. (कई क्षेत्रों में कुशल व्यक्ति)
Dissident	A person who opposes official policy. (नीति का विरोधी)
Paradox	A statement that appears self-contradictory yet may be true. (विरोधाभासी कथन)
Menagerie	A place where wild animals are kept in very small cages (very small zoo) (जंगली जानवरों को रखने का स्थान)

Sybarite	A person who is fond of luxury and indulgence in sensual pleasures. (ऐशो-आराम पसंद करने वाला)
Abyss	A deep and seemingly bottomless chasm. (बहुत गहरी खाई)
Censure	An official reprimand or strong criticism. (कड़ी निंदा)
Agoraphobia	a psychological condition in which a person feels intense fear or anxiety in open, crowded, or public places (भीड़ या खुली जगह का डर)
Impostor	A person who pretends to be what he is not. (नकली रूप धारण करने वाला)
Abeyance	A state of temporary disuse or suspension. (कुछ समय के लिए बंद होना)
Archaeology	the scientific study of ancient human history and culture (पुराने समय का अध्ययन)
Arson	The criminal act of deliberately setting fire to a building, property, or land (जानबूझकर आग लगाना)
Bard	One who writes traditional poems. (कविता लिखने वाला)
Kleptocracy	A government or state in which those in power exploit national resources and steal. (चोरी करने वाली सरकार)
Theocracy	A system of government where priests rule in the name of God. (धर्मगुरुओं का शासन)
Reformer	a person who works to bring positive change by improving laws, systems, or social practice (सुधार करने वाला व्यक्ति)
Pacifist	A person who opposes war or use of violence. (युद्ध का विरोध करने वाला)
Ornithology	The scientific study of birds (पक्षियों का वैज्ञानिक अध्ययन)
Astronomer	A person who studies celestial objects like stars, planets, and galaxies (तारों, ग्रहों और आकाशीय पिंडों का अध्ययन करने वाला व्यक्ति)